

# CHEAT SHEET



## Variable types

int	positive / negative integers
double	positive / negative decimal numbers
char	one single character
string	more than one character
bool	values can be only true or false

## Constant values (Literals)

int	123
double	123.456
char	'A'
string	"ABCDEFGH"
bool	true false

## Conditional operators

<	less than
<=	less than or equal
==	equal
>=	greater than or equal
>	greater than
!=	not equal

## Logical operators

&&	AND
	OR
!	NOT

## while loop

```
while (condition1)
{
    // run statement until condition1
    // becomes false
}
```

## Arithmetic operators

+	add	-	subtract
*	multiply	/	divide
++	increment	--	decrement

## for loop

```
for(int i = 0; i < condition; i++)
{
    // repeat statements until condition
    // becomes false
}
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < condition1; i++)
{
    for(int j = 0; j < condition2; j++)
    {
        // repeat statements j * i times
    }
}
```

## Conditional statement

```
if (condition1)
{ // statements to run, if condition1 is true
}
else if (condition2)
{ // statements to run, if condition2 is true
}
else
{ // Run statements if no previous conditions
  // was true
}
```

## Class

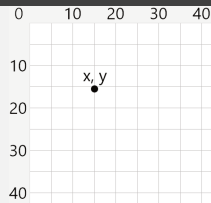
```
class ClassName
{
    // Constructor
    public ClassName(/*Parameters*/)
    { // statements automatically executed,
      // when instance created
    }
    public int MethodName(/*Parameters*/)
    {
        return 10;
    }
}
```

ClassName theClass; // declare variable

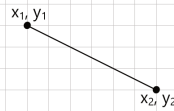
```
theClass = new ClassName (/*Arguments*/);
theClass.MethodName (/*Arguments*/);
```

## Basic shapes

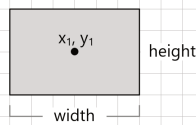
**Point** (x, y)



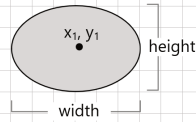
**Line** (x<sub>1</sub>, y<sub>1</sub>, x<sub>2</sub>, y<sub>2</sub>)



**Rect** (x, y, width, height)



**Ellipse**(x, y, width, height)



## Canvas settings

**Background** (color) erase the canvas with the color

**EllipseMode** (mode) location of the anchor point  
 EllipseModes.Center  
 EllipseModes.Corner

**RectMode** (mode) location of the anchor point  
 RectModes.Center  
 RectModes.Corner

**PrintLn** ("Hello") write text to the console  
**PrintLn** (Width) to find errors

## Text



**TextSize** (32) set the font size

**TextFont** ("Cookie") set the font

**Text** ("Hello") draws text to the canvas

## Canvas variables

```

1 Timer = Draw;
2
3 void Draw() Timer
4 {
5     Background(234);
6 }
    
```

The window below the code shows a mouse cursor with labels for **MouseY**, **MouseX**, **Width**, and **Height**.

## Shape attributes

**Fill** (color) set the fill color

**NoStroke** () paint no stroke

**Stroke** (color) set the color

**StrokeWeight**(weight) set the line width

## Color



**Fill** (0)



**Fill** (128)



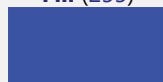
**Fill** (255)



**Fill** (255, 0, 0)



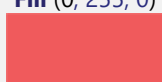
**Fill** (0, 255, 0)



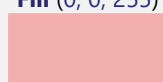
**Fill** (0, 0, 255)



**Fill**(255,0,0,255)



**Fill**(255,0,0,156)



**Fill**(255,0,0,65)

## Input variables

**MouselsPressed** true, if any mouse is pressed

**KeysPressed** true, if any key is pressed

**Key** pressed key of type char

**KeyCode** code for non-visible character of type KeyCodes

## Math methods

**Random**(0, 100) returns a random number between min and max

**Dist** (0,0, 100, 0) calculates the distance between two points